

* コリオリ力 (+ 遠心力 : 回転座標系)

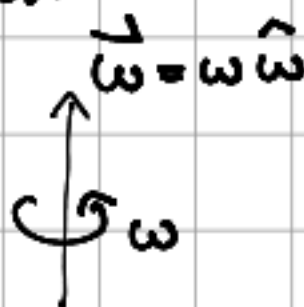
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$$\vec{r} = r_j \vec{e}_j$$

$$\dot{\vec{r}} = \dot{r}_j \vec{e}_j + r_j \dot{\vec{e}}_j$$

$$\ddot{\vec{r}} = \ddot{r}_j \vec{e}_j + \dot{r}_j \dot{\vec{e}}_j + r_j \ddot{\vec{e}}_j$$

const.
rotation

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{\omega}$$


$$\dot{\vec{e}}_j = \vec{\omega} \times \vec{e}_j$$

$$\ddot{\vec{e}}_j = \vec{\omega} \times (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{e}_j)$$

$$= (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{e}_j) \vec{\omega} - \omega^2 \vec{e}_j$$

$$= -\omega^2 \vec{e}_{j\perp}$$

$\vec{\omega}$: const. vector

$$\omega = |\vec{\omega}|$$

$$|\hat{\omega}| = 1$$

$$(\vec{a}_\perp = \vec{a} - (\vec{a} \cdot \hat{\omega}) \hat{\omega})$$

$$\sum_i \dot{r}_i^2 = \dot{r}^2$$

$$\dot{\vec{r}}_S = \dot{\vec{r}} \times \vec{e}_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\vec{r}}_j \cdot \dot{\vec{r}}_k &= \dot{\vec{r}}_j \cdot (\dot{\vec{r}} \times \vec{e}_n) \\ &= \dot{\vec{r}} \cdot (\vec{e}_n \times \dot{\vec{r}}_j) = \varepsilon_{nkj} \omega_k \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{\vec{r}}_j \cdot \dot{\vec{r}}_k = \omega_j \omega_k - \omega^2 \delta_{jk}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m \ddot{r}_j + m \dot{r}_k \varepsilon_{nkj} \omega_k \\ + m r_k (\omega_j \omega_k - \omega^2 \delta_{jk}) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \pi_j$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& m \ddot{r}_j \vec{e}_j + m \dot{r}_k \varepsilon_{ijk} \omega_k \vec{e}_j \\
& + m r_k (\omega_j \omega_k - \omega^2 \delta_{jk}) \vec{e}_j \\
& = F_j \vec{e}_j
\end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow$ $\dot{r}_j \vec{e}_j = \vec{v}$, $\ddot{r}_j \vec{e}_j = \vec{a}$ と置く
 (慣性座標系でなくともとらえていい) 視点)

$$\begin{aligned}
& m \vec{a} + m \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v} + m \underbrace{(\vec{r} \cdot \vec{\omega}) \vec{\omega} - \omega^2 \vec{r}}_{\vec{\omega} \times (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r})} \\
& = \vec{F}
\end{aligned}$$

$$m \vec{a} = \vec{F} - \underbrace{m \vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}}_{\text{コリオリ力}} - \underbrace{m \vec{\omega} \times (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r})}_{\text{遠心力}}$$